

# **Automated Real-time Travel Time Monitoring in Western Massachusetts**

NATMEC Conference, Orlando  
May 2002



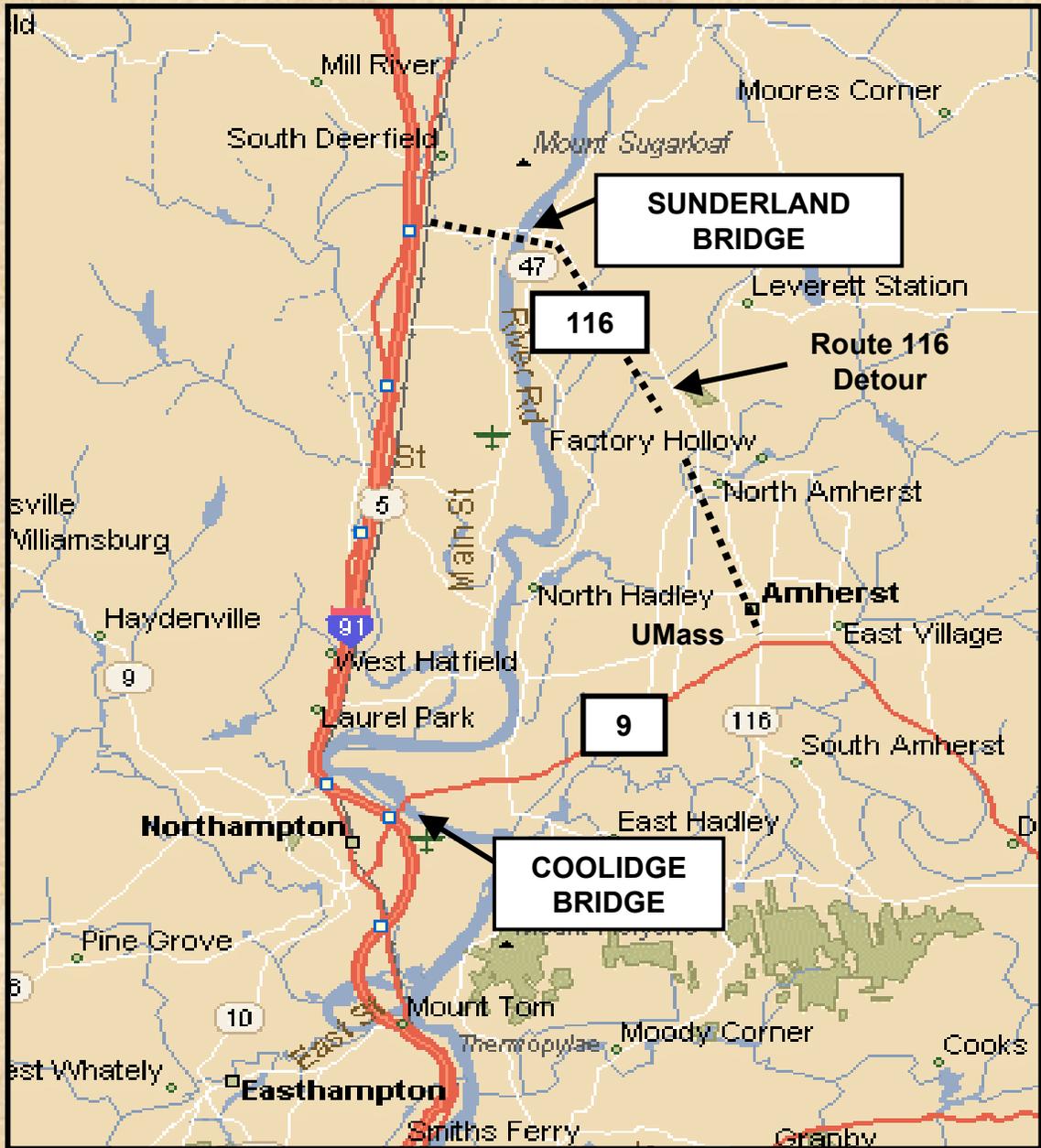
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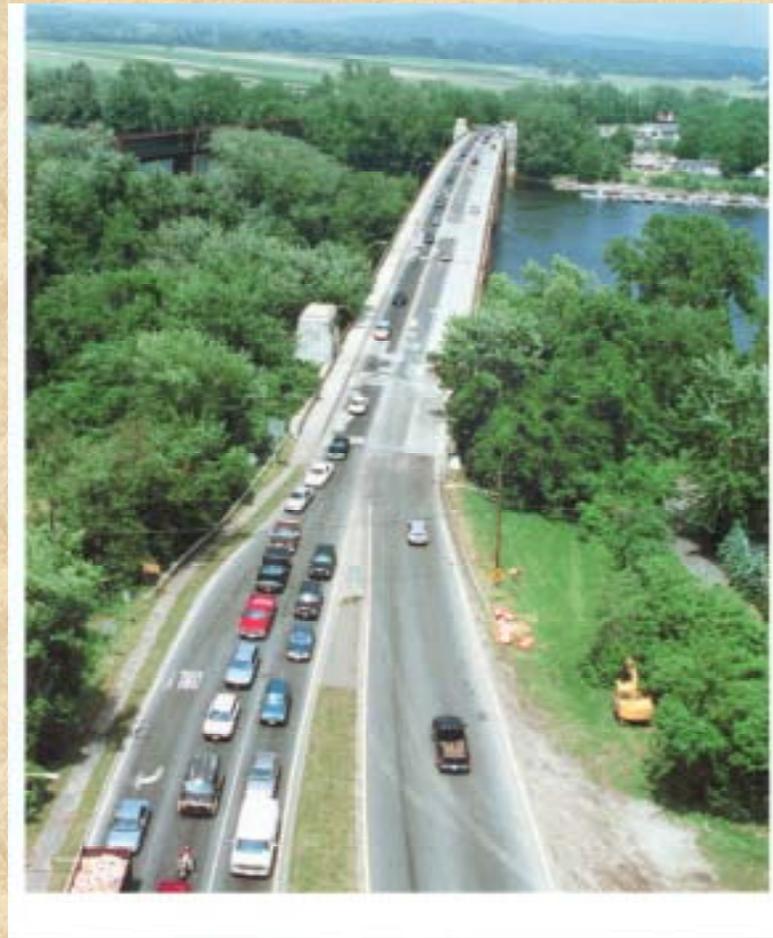
# Context Map





# Coolidge Bridge Detour

**Aerial Photograph of Coolidge Bridge,  
Northampton-Hadley, Mass. - Courtesy of  
Hampshire Gazette**



# Regional Traffic Management Challenges

- Coolidge Bridge Multi-Year Bridge Rehabilitation Project
  - Emergency Vehicle Delay Mitigation
  - Traffic Diversion During Peak Periods
- UMass Commuter/Event Traffic Management
  - Commencement, Arena Events, Sporting Events

# Traffic Management Infrastructure

- MassHighway Advanced Traffic Management System (ATMS)
  - Motivated by Coolidge Bridge Reconstruction
- UMass Regional Traveler Information Center (RTIC)
  - Regional Collector, Processor, and Disseminator of Traffic and Travel Information

# UMass RTIC – Current Operational Components

- Travel time estimation on Route 9
- Web Cam on Route 9
- Event Reporting System
  - Information exchange
    - MHD
    - UMass
    - UMass Transit/PVTA

# UMass RTIC – Near Term Future Expansion

- Additional Web Cams
- RTMS Queue Detectors
- Expand Travel Time Estimation
- Interim Control Center
- Direct interface with MassHighway
- Interactive Voice Recording System

# License Plate Reader Technology

- Video Image Processing at upstream and downstream stations
- Measurement of time lapse between matches
- Plate data can be matched with motor vehicle records

# CoolidgeInfo.com

## Travel Time Estimation

- Based on License Plate Reader Technology

Average speed through workzone: 12.3 +/- 4.1  
mph

Average travel time: 19 +/- 6.3 minutes

Last Updated: 3/4/02 1:25:41 PM



# Automated License Plate Reading System Installation



# License Plate Readers- Experience and Issues

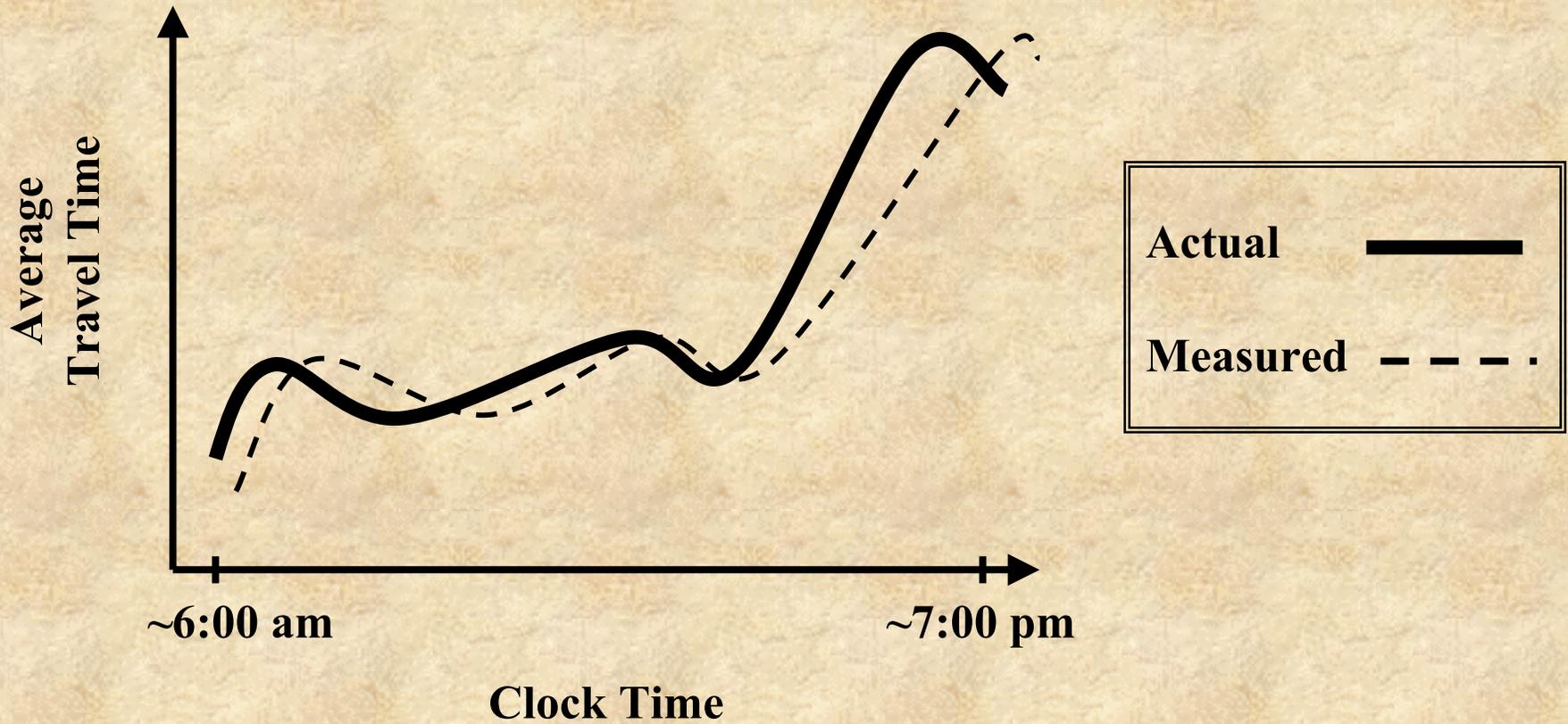
- Need sufficient stream of traffic to provide acceptable margins of accuracy
- Plate matching is more difficult in bright sun and after dark
- Privacy issues yet to surface
- Inherent time-lag

# Relationship of Travel Measure to Link Flow Parameters

$$t_{i+\delta} - t_i = f(u_{i+\varepsilon}, "d"_{i+\varepsilon}, q_{i+\varepsilon})$$



# Variations in Travel Time Throughout the Day



# RTMS Microwave Traffic Detectors

- Measurement of point traffic characteristics
- Queue detection and prediction at congestion-prone locations
- Deploy in late 2002

# Future Research Questions

- Comparison of traffic data accuracy and reliability for the two technologies
- Queue Prediction Algorithms
- Traffic Management response plans/Dynamic Traffic Assignment
- Planning Applications of the Data

**Thank You for Your  
Attention**